

PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION 70TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: Memphis Marriott Downtown and
Memphis Cook Convention Center
November 3–6, 2004

Wednesday, November 3: 8:00 P.M. Grand Ballroom /Peabody Hotel

1. MEMPHIS, THE PEABODY, AND THE SHA, 1955–2004

WELCOME: Dr. Willie W. Herenton, Mayor of Memphis

PRESIDING: Anne Firor Scott, Duke University, Emerita

The Southern Historical Association and the Quest for Racial Justice,
1954–1963

Fred A. Bailey, Abilene Christian University

COMMENTS: Thomas D. Clark, University of Kentucky, Emeritus

John Hope Franklin, Duke University, Emeritus

Anne Firor Scott

RECEPTION: This session will be followed by a reception for SHA members and
their guests in the Skyway Room. (See page 40.)

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 1

2. CONFLICT IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY SOUTH CAROLINA

PRESIDING: Michael D. Green, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Anglo-Indian Discourse in the Era of the Yamasee War

William L. Ramsey, University of Idaho

“To Serve and To Protect”: Purrysburg Township, South Carolina, and the
Defense of the Southern Colonial Frontier

Arlin C. Migliazzo, Whitworth College

“More Zeal than Prudence”: Defending Local Authority in South Carolina,
1748–66

Jonathan Mercantini, Canisius College

COMMENTS: S. Max Edelson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Alan Gally, Western Washington University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 2

**3. MERCHANTS, MARKETS AND THE MIDDLE CLASS:
SOUTHERN IDENTITY IN ANTEBELLUM VIRGINIA TOWNS**

PRESIDING: Marie Tyler-McGraw, Washington, D.C.

A Host of Shameless Imposters: Fraternal Orders and the Urban Confidence Man in Antebellum Virginia

Ami Pflugrad-Jackisch, State University of New York, Buffalo

Defining a Culture of Respectability: Social Relations and Southern Identity in Antebellum Richmond, Virginia

Amy Rider Minton, University of Virginia

Economic Function and Regional Identity: The Making of a Southern Port, Alexandria, Virginia, 1790–1840

A. Glenn Crothers, Indiana University Southeast

COMMENTS: Gregg D. Kimball, Library of Virginia

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 3

**4. CHANGING NOTIONS OF MANHOOD AND WOMENHOOD
DURING THE CIVIL WAR**

PRESIDING: George C. Rable, University of Alabama

Chamberlain's Wound: Sexuality and Memory After the Civil War

Patrick J. Rael, Bowdoin College

Reconstructing Manhood: Women and the Experience of Confederate Amputees

Brian Craig Miller, University of Mississippi

A Tangle of Gender and Gentility: Katherine Prescott Wormeley

Mary L. White, Union Institute

COMMENTS: Laura F. Edwards, Duke University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 4

**5. THE NEW EUGENICS HISTORIOGRAPHY: THE
INTERSECTION OF RACE, GENDER AND DISABILITY**

PRESIDING: Edward J. Larson, University of Georgia

Junius Wilson: At the Crossroads of Race, Disability, Institutionalization and
Eugenics

Susan Burch, Gallaudet University

Hannah Joyner, Takoma Park, Maryland

Different Kinds of Deviance: Race, Disability and the Transformation of
Involuntary Sterilization in Postwar North Carolina

Katherine Castles, Duke University

COMMENTS: Peter McCandless, College of Charleston

Edward J. Larson

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 5

**6. BREAKING AND UNBREAKING BARRIERS: RACE
AND GENDER IN SOUTHERN EDUCATION**

PRESIDING: Charles H. Martin, University of Texas, El Paso

Black Cajuns: The Desegregation of College Basketball in the Gulf States
Conference

Michael G. Wade, Appalachian State University

In a White Man's World: Women at the Citadel

Amy Thompson McCandless, University of Charleston

Back to Business as Usual: The Southeastern Legal Foundation and the Re-
segregation of Southern Schools

Molly T. O'Brien, University of Akron

COMMENTS: Marcia G. Synnott, University of South Carolina

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 6

7. BLACK AND WHITE AND RED ALL OVER: SOUTHERN ANTI-COMMUNISM AND THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

PRESIDING: Dan T. Carter, University of South Carolina

Southern Nationalism and the Ideological Roots of the Southern Red Scare

Jeffrey R. Woods, Arkansas Technological University

"Suspicion Like a Malignant Growth": Mississippi Methodists, Anti-Communism and Race, 1954–66

Carolyn R. Dupont, Eastern Kentucky University

Divide and Conquer: The Role of the Braden Case and the Communist Charge in the Louisville Movement

Tracy E. K'Meyer, University of Louisville

COMMENTS: Thomas Borstelmann, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 10

8. ROUNDTABLE: GEORGE BROWN TINDALL AND THE MODERN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Nan E. Woodruff, Pennsylvania State University

PANELISTS: Robert C. McMath, Jr., Georgia Institute of Technology
Bobby J. Donaldson, University of South Carolina
Bruce J. Schulman, Boston University

RESPONSE: George Brown Tindall, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 8

9. DEFINING WOMEN'S SPHERES IN EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY EUROPE: GENDER, RELIGION, AND NATION

PRESIDING: Jonathan Judaken, University of Memphis

For Home and Country: Maternity and Consumption in Post–World War I France

Adam C. Stanley, Purdue University

Renewal and Religious Change: Catholic Spiritual Practice and Gender in Northwest Germany, 1918–1949

Michael Edmond O'Sullivan, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Nancy E. Rupprecht, Middle Tennessee State University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 9

10. STATE POWER AND THE DEFINITION OF CITIZENSHIP: CASE STUDIES FROM TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPE

PRESIDING: A. Martin Wainwright, University of Akron

Statelessness and Citizenship: Lessons from the Second World War

Laura J. Hilton, Muskingum University

Challenging Definitions of Citizenship: Jewish Children and the Polish State

Sean A. Martin, University of Phoenix

The Name Game: Defining the Status of Africans in the French and British B Mandates

Paul Hibbeln, Ohio State University

COMMENTS: A. Martin Wainwright

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 11

**11. THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL
AFRICANS IN COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA AND THE
CIRCUM-CARIBBEAN**

PRESIDING: Jane G. Landers, Vanderbilt University

Enslaved Swimmers and Divers in the Atlantic World
Kevin Dawson, University of South Carolina

Connecting the Land of the Living with the Land of the Dead in Early African-
Lowcountry Culture (South Carolina and Georgia)
Ras Michael Brown, Dillard University .

Rebelling Slaves and Soldiers in Dutch Berbice, 1763–1764
Marjoleine Kars, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

COMMENTS: Jane G. Landers

Thursday, November 4: 11:30 A.M.

Heritage I (Marriott)

12. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: David M. Wrobel, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Unexpected Dissent: Southerners Critique the Vietnam War
Joseph A. Fry, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.

L 1

**13. WORKSHOP I—UNLOCKING THE ARCHIVAL VAULT:
DOCUMENTING THE LIVES OF SOUTHERN WOMEN**

PRESIDING: Elizabeth B. Dunn, Duke University

Documenting the Lives of the Documented, Underdocumented and
Undocumented

Danelle Moon, Yale University

Documenting Grassroots Organizations
Katherine Burger Johnson, University of Louisville

Effectively Locating Biography in Regional and National Repositories
Anne Rothfeld, National Library of Medicine

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.—1:30 P.M.

L 2

14. WORKSHOP II—GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES ON INDUSTRIAL TRANSFORMATION IN THE AMERICAN SOUTH

Sponsored by the Southern Industrial Project

PRESIDING: Michele Gillespie, Wake Forest University

PANELISTS: Shearer Davis Bowman, Berea College and
University of Kentucky
Susanna Delfino, University of Genoa
David Carlton, Vanderbilt University
Peter Coclanis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
John D. Majewski, University of California, Santa Barbara

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.—1:30 P.M.

Ballroom C/D

15. GRADUATE STUDENT LUNCHEON

Funded by the John and LaWanda Cox Fund

Beyond Classroom and Campus: Alternative Career Options for PhDs in History

PRESIDING: Pete Daniel, National Museum of American History,
Smithsonian Institution

PANELISTS: Andy Ambrose, Atlanta History Center
Lynda Lasswell Crist, Papers of Jefferson Davis
John Hennessy, Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania
Military Park
Michael T. Meier, National Archives

Free to all registered graduate students. Complete form on page 9 and return with preregistration materials.

Thursday, November 4: 1:45 P.M.

L 8

16. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: Wayne Flynt, Auburn University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 1

**17. PATERNALISM, MASCULINITY AND HEROISM IN
ANTEBELLUM SOUTHERN LITERATURE**

PRESIDING: David Moltke-Hansen, Historical Society of Pennsylvania

The Kentucky Tragedy and the Problem of Heroism in Antebellum
America

Dickson D. Bruce, Jr., University of California, Irvine

Spirits of the Times: Violence and Paternalism in the Humor of the Old
South

John R. Mayfield, Samford University

Risk, Romance and Rage: The Civil War Novels of Jeremiah Clemens and
Augusta Evans

Johanna N. Shields, University of Alabama, Huntsville

COMMENTS: Kieran Quinlan, University of Alabama, Birmingham
Bertram Wyatt-Brown, University of Florida

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 2

18. THE KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT: A REAPPRAISAL

PRESIDING: Eric H. Walther, University of Houston

The Goose Question: The Proslavery Party in Territorial Kansas, Popular
Sovereignty and the "Crisis in Law and Order"

Nicole Etcheson, University of Texas, El Paso

Divided Democrats: Free Soil, Popular Sovereignty and the Kansas-
Nebraska Act

Jonathan H. Earle, University of Kansas

The Kansas-Nebraska Act and the Demise of Two-Party Politics in
Louisiana

John M. Sacher, Emporia State University

COMMENTS: Stephen E. Maizlish, University of Texas, Arlington
Eric H. Walther

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 3

**19. CONSTRUCTING THE “LOST CAUSE”: MYTHOLOGY IN
THE POSTBELLUM SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Paul Finkelman, University of Tulsa College of Law

The Lost Cause in Appalachia: (Re)constructing Memories of the Civil War
in the Southern Mountains, 1865–1900

Jonathan D. Sarris, North Carolina Wesleyan College

Creating Consensus Through Coercion: The Commemoration of Lee’s
Death and the Construction of the “Lost Cause” in New Orleans

Michael A. Ross, Loyola University, New Orleans

The Maintenance of Honor and Manhood: The Lost Cause and the Agrarian
Movement in South Carolina

W. Scott Poole, College of Charleston

COMMENTS: Gaines M. Foster, Louisiana State University
Paul Finkelman

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 4

**20. FUNDAMENTALISM IN A SOUTHERN CITY: MEMPHIS,
1920–2000**

PRESIDING: Samuel S. Hill, University of Florida

Fundamentalist Methodists in Memphis, 1920–1950

William R. Glass, Mississippi University for Women

Lewis Sperry Chafer and the Emergence of Interdenominational
Fundamentalism in Memphis

B. Dwain Waldrep, Southeastern Bible College

White Flight, Shift to the Right: Bellevue Baptist Church and Memphis

Barry G. Hankins, Baylor University

COMMENTS: Edith L. Blumhofer, Wheaton College
Samuel S. Hill

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

L 5

**21. BENNETT H. WALL AND THE SHA: A VIDEO TRIBUTE AND
PANEL DISCUSSION**

PRESIDING: Judith K. Schafer, Tulane University

PANELISTS: John Hope Franklin, Duke University, Emeritus
Jacques Smith, BEC Group
Charles W. Joyner, Coastal Carolina University
Don R. Byrnes, Houston Baptist University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

L 6

**22. BLACK COLLEGE PRESIDENTS AND THE CIVIL RIGHTS
MOVEMENT**

PRESIDING: Charles Vincent, Southern University

Charles S. Johnson: Scholar, College President and Race Relations Expert
Joe M. Richardson, Florida State University

"They Shall Walk and Not Faint": George W. Gore, Jr., and the Civil
Rights Movement in Tallahassee, Florida, 1956-68
Learotha Williams, Florida State University

Talladega College and the Civil Rights Movement
Maxine D. Jones, Florida State University

COMMENTS: Gerald L. Smith, University of Kentucky

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 8

**23. RELIGION IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE: CONFESSION,
BELIEF, AND SUPERSTITION**

PRESIDING: Joe Byrne, Belmont University

The City of Muenster in the Year 1535: The Establishment of a Utopia
Claus Bernet, University of Mainz

Magic and the Catholic Reformation: Sorcery and Sacraments in Louis
XIV's Paris

Lynn Wood Mollenauer, University of North Carolina,
Wilmington

The Historiography of Early Modern English Catholicism: "From Inertia to
Inertia" in Two Generations?

Michael L. Carrafiello, Miami University

COMMENTS: Joel F. Harrington, Vanderbilt University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 9

**24. GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES: AFFINITIES AND
RESERVATIONS**

PRESIDING: Curtis F. Morgan, Lord Fairfax Community College

Eyeing America: The German Enlightenment and the United States
Jens-Uwe Guettel, Yale University

Facing the American Challenge: German Conservatives Between
Nationalism and European Integration

Ronald J. Granieri, University of Pennsylvania

The Free University of Berlin and its Americans: Shifting Perceptions
Among U.S. Officials and Visiting Scholars, 1948-2000

James F. Tent, University of Alabama, Birmingham

COMMENTS: Frank Buscher, Christian Brothers University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 10

25. WOMEN AND CHILDREN UNDER SLAVERY AND COLONIALISM

PRESIDING: Virginia Meacham Gould, Tulane University

Children in the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade to Jamaica in the Late Eighteenth Century

Audra A. Diptee, University of Toronto

Last Freed: Delaware's Enslaved Children

Darlene Spitzer-Antezana, Bowie State University

Infant Mortality and the "Mothercraft" Movement in the British Caribbean

Juanita De Barros, Western Michigan University

COMMENTS: Wilma King, University of Missouri

Thursday, November 4: 8:30 P.M.

Ballroom C/D

26. PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDING: Darlene Clark Hine, Northwestern University

Religion for the Blues: Evangelicalism, Poor Whites, and the Great Depression

Wayne Flynt, Auburn University

RECEPTION: Following the Presidential Address, Auburn University invites the members and guests of the Southern Historical Association to a reception in recognition of the presidency of Wayne Flynt. The reception is co-sponsored by Samford University and the University of Alabama Press and will be held in the foyer outside the ballroom.

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 1

27. WIVES, WIDOWS AND THE WORD IN THE EARLY SOUTH

PRESIDING: Cynthia A. Kierner, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Rebecca Holmes Amory: Widowhood, Gender and Regional Consciousness

Vivian Bruce Conger, Ithaca College

"Uncommon Purity in Her Affections": The Minister's Wife in Early America

Nancy M. Godleski, Yale University

Ligatures and Family Lines: Southern Women Printers

Martha J. King, Princeton University

COMMENTS: Peter W. Bardaglio, Ithaca College

Cynthia A. Kierner

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 2

28. "GOING PUBLIC": INTERPRETING ANDREW JACKSON FOR PUBLIC AUDIENCES

PRESIDING: Harry L. Watson, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

PANELISTS: Daniel Feller, Papers of Andrew Jackson, University of Tennessee
Marsha A. Mullin, The Hermitage
Brian Anthony Guzzi, The Hermitage
Mark Lewis, Horseshoe Bend National Military Park
Chad Smith, Principal Chief, Cherokee Nation

COMMENTS: The Audience

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 3

29. THEORETICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO SLAVE RESISTANCE

PRESIDING: Douglas R. Egerton, Le Moyne College

Slave Resistance: An Outdated Concept?

Thomas C. Buchanan, University of Nebraska, Omaha

"Servile Deceit" and the Limits of Slave Resistance in the United States

Adam Rothman, Georgetown University

The View from Monticello's Diaspora: Slavery, Race, Resistance and Rebellion as "Local Knowledge"

Scot A. French, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Betty Wood, Girton College, Cambridge University

Michael P. Johnson, Johns Hopkins University

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 4

30. CONSIDERING AN ECONOMIC INTERPRETATION OF THE CIVIL WAR

PRESIDING: Michael F. Holt, University of Virginia

A Clash of Extremes: Rethinking the Origins of the Civil War

Marc Egnal, York University

COMMENTS: James L. Huston, Oklahoma State University

William G. Shade, Lehigh University

Gary Kornblith, Oberlin College

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 5

31. RELIGION AND REFORM IN THE MOUNTAIN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Gordon B. McKinney, Berea College

Home Missions Revisited: Edward O. Guerrant and the "Discovery" of Appalachia

Mark Andrew Huddle, St. Bonaventure University

"The Fellowship of Kindred Minds is Like to That Above": Religious Retreats and Reform in Western North Carolina

Richard D. Starnes, Western Carolina University

Whose Southern Highlanders? Missionary Schools in the Arkansas Upland
Brooks Blevins, Lyon College

COMMENTS: Bill J. Leonard, Wake Forest University

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 6

**32. GENDER AND POLITICAL MOBILIZATION FROM
RECONSTRUCTION TO THE BLACK FREEDOM STRUGGLE**

PRESIDING: Elsa Barkley Brown, University of Maryland

Women Control the Election: Community Mobilization and Black Politics in Reconstruction Louisiana

Justin Behrend, Northwestern University

No North, No South, No Sectionalism in Politics, No Sex in Citizenship:
National Reconciliation and White Supremacy in the Making of the
Women's Christian Temperance Union

Edward J. Blum, Baylor University

Comrades: Ester Cooper Jackson and the Southern Negro Youth Congress in Alabama

Sarah H. Brown, Florida Atlantic University

COMMENTS: Susan E. O'Donovan, Harvard University
Elsa Barkley Brown

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 10

**33. SOUTHERN PHOTOGRAPHERS OF CIVIL RIGHTS,
COUNTER-CULTURE AND CHANGE, 1946–1968**

PRESIDING: Lili Corbus Bezner, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

The Camera as Catalyst: The Legacy of Ernest Withers
F. Jack Hurley, University of Memphis

Beyond Black and White: Jack Robinson's Southern Scenes
Sarah Wilkerson-Freeman, Arkansas State University

COMMENTS: Lili Corbus Bezner

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 8

**34. LIBERTY, REGULATION, AND THE MAKING OF MODERN
EUROPE**

PRESIDING: Dwain Pruitt, Rhodes College

**Prisoner Disobedience and the Boundary of State Power in 1860s and 70s
Britain**
Neal A. Palmer, University of Rochester

Regulating Movement in the Modern City: Parisian Traffic in the Early 1900s
Jeffrey H. Jackson, Rhodes College

Cartoonist for Liberty: David Low Against Fascism, 1920s–1940s
Mark Hampton, Wesleyan College

COMMENTS: Mary-Kay Carter, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

L 9

**35. NOT QUITE CAPITALISM?: WEST GERMANY'S POSTWAR
ECONOMY**

PRESIDING: Johnpeter H. Grill, Mississippi State University

The New Moral Economy of Artisans in Post-World War II Germany
Frederick L. McKittrick, Monmouth University

**The End of the Social Market Economy: Ludwig Erhard and the Pension
Reform of 1957**
Alfred C. Mierzejewski, University of North Texas

COMMENTS: Kees Gispén, University of Mississippi

36. COMMUNITY AND CULTURE IN COLONIAL MEXICO

PRESIDING: Michael Polushin, University of Southern Mississippi

The Mesón of Xalapa: Native Defense of Community Interests within the
Judicial System of Colonial Mexico

Michael S. Cole, University of Florida

Two Stories: Yaqui Culture of Resistance in Sonora and Yucatán

Claudia Haake, York University

The Symbolic (and Material) Construction of Community: Church Building
in Late Colonial Mexico City

Matthew D. O'Hara, New Mexico State University

COMMENTS: Murdo Macleod, University of Florida

Friday, November 5: 11:45 A.M.–1:30 P.M.

L 9

37. WORKSHOP III—PEDAGOGY, PRACTICE AND PLACE

PRESIDING: Jacquelyn Dowd Hall, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Connecting Students with the Decisions of Ordinary People in Extraordinary
Times

Steve Becton, Facing History and Ourselves

Engaged Learning in the History of Poverty Course

Gail S. Murray, Rhodes College

Immigration and Racial Formations in the Global South: Lessons from
Community-based Research

Barbara Ellen Smith, University of Memphis

Friday, November 5: Noon

Heritage I (Marriott)

38. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Joanne Rao Sánchez, St. Edward's University

Writing the History of a French Village: The Historian as Outsider and
Insider

John M. Merriman, Yale University

Friday, November 5: Noon

Heritage II (Marriott)

**39. LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN SECTION
LUNCHEON/BUSINESS MEETING**

PRESIDING: Marshall C. Eakin, Vanderbilt University

What Dance History Teaches about the Latin American Past

John C. Chasteen, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 1

40. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON THE CHICKASAWS

PRESIDING: Theda Perdue, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

**A Militaristic Slaving Society: The Transformation of the Chickasaws after
Contact**

Robbie Ethridge, University of Mississippi

Women's Part in Defending the Chickasaw Nation, 1690s–1790s

Wendy St. Jean, Boston University

COMMENTS: Daniel H. Usner, Vanderbilt University

Richard Green, Tribal Historian, Chickasaw Nation

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 2

41. SECESSION REVISITED

PRESIDING: Charles B. Dew, Williams College

Political Culture and Secession: Local Politics and the Origins of Disunion

Christopher J. Olsen, Indiana State University

**Dreaming of Secession: Visions of the Future in Floridians' Political
Rhetoric, 1848–1860 and Beyond**

Edward E. Baptist, Cornell University

Slavery and the Twisted Road to Secession: The Case of Virginia

William A. Link, University of Florida

COMMENTS: Manisha Sinha, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 3

42. THE CONTESTED IMAGE OF THE BLACK CHILD

PRESIDING: James Marten, Marquette University

Miss Harriet W. Murray, Elsie and Puss: The Black Child and Visions of a Reconstructed South

Mary Niall Mitchell, University of New Orleans

White America's Perverted Relationship with the Bodies of Black Children: Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Images

Stacey Patton, Rutgers University

"What Kind of Boy Was Emmett Till?": The *Brown* Ruling, Southern Constructions of Black Childhood, and the Struggle for African-American Equality

Rebecca de Schweinitz, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Kenneth W. Goings, Ohio State University

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 4

43. "FOR SUCH A TIME AS THIS": WOMEN IN THE CHARISMATIC AND PENTECOSTAL MOVEMENTS

PRESIDING: David Edwin Harrell, Jr., Auburn University

A New Life for Women: Female Evangelists in the Independent Charismatic Movement, 1950–2000

Scott C. Billingsley, University of North Carolina, Pembroke

"I Surrender All": United Pentecostal Women and the Power of Submission

Glenda Bridges Mitchell, Louisiana School of Mathematics, Science and the Arts

Standing on the Pedestal of Extinction: Women Clergy in Southern Pentecostalism

David G. Roebuck, Lee University

COMMENTS: Nancy Hardesty, Clemson University

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 5

**44. THE ROAD TO THUNDER ROAD: THE AUTOMOBILE AND
THE MODERN SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Corey T. Lesseig, Waycross College

The Detroit of the South: The Anderson Motor Company and Southern
Dreams, 1913–1917

Craig S. Pascoe, Georgia College and State University

Rooted in Red Clay: Stock Car Racing and the Piedmont Working Class
Daniel S. Pierce, University of North Carolina, Asheville

North Wilkesboro Speedway as a Mirror of NASCAR's Development
Suzanne Wise, Appalachian State University

COMMENTS: Ted Ownby, University of Mississippi

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 6

**45. HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES:
A SOUTHERN EDUCATIONAL TRADITION**

PRESIDING: Reavis Mitchell, Fisk University

Uncle Tomahawks and Apple Indians?: The Experiences of Hampton
Institute's American Indian Alumni

Jon L. Brudvig, University of Mary

Shaping Black College Students in the Early Twentieth Century at Claflin
and South Carolina State A&M

Kibibi Voloria C. Mack-Shelton, University of Richmond

On the Outside and Inside: Morgan State College and Direct Action in
Baltimore, 1950–1972

Hayward Farrar, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State
University

COMMENTS: Eugene Provenzo, Jr., University of Miami

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 10

46. DAISY BATES AND HER ROLE IN THE LITTLE ROCK CRISIS

PRESIDING: Adam Green, New York University

Daisy Bates and the NAACP: Seeking Institutional Growth through Crisis
Elizabeth Jacoway, Newport, Arkansas

Daisy Bates: Woman of Mystery
Grif Stockley, Disability Rights Center

COMMENTS: Alton Hornsby, Morehouse College
John Kirk, University of London

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

L 8

47. IDEOLOGY AND COMPLICITY IN THE THIRD REICH

PRESIDING: Douglas W. Hatfield, Rhodes College

Living with Hitler: Republican *Resistenz* in Nazi Germany, 1933–1945
Eric A. Kurlander, Stetson University

Food–Nature–War: The Inner History of Nazi Agricultural Politics
Gesine Gerhard, University of the Pacific

COMMENTS: Molly Wilkinson Johnson, University of Alabama,
Huntsville

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

L 9

**48. CARIBBEAN/SOUTHERN CONNECTIONS: RELIGIOUS,
CULTURAL, AND POLITICAL**

PRESIDING: James Walvin, University of York

The Caribbean Roots of Afro-Protestantism
Jon F. Sensbach, University of Florida

Robert Monroe Harrison, British Abolition, Southern Anglophobia and
Texas Annexation
Edward B. Rugemer, Boston College

From Memphis to Kingston: The Influence of Popular Music of the
American South on the Development of Jamaican Ska and Reggae
Paul Kauppila, San Jose State University

COMMENTS: James Walvin

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

L 1

49. GENDER, FAMILY AND NATION IN THE AMERICAN SOUTH

PRESIDING: Grace Elizabeth Hale, University of Virginia

"A Comparison of Amazons and Angels": Thomas Jefferson and the
Gendered Meanings of American and French National Identities, 1784-1789
Brian Steele, Tulane University

Defining Family, Defining Nation: A Nineteenth-Century Family Recalls its
Eighteenth-Century Past
Gail S. Terry, Ball State University

Gender and the Making of Confederate Nationalism
Paul D. H. Quigley, University of North Carolina. Chapel
Hill

COMMENTS: Anne Sarah Rubin, University of Maryland, Baltimore
County

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 2

50. CONTESTING CITIZENSHIP IN THE CONFEDERACY

PRESIDING: Tera W. Hunter, Carnegie Mellon University

Claiming Citizenship: Black and White Southerners Make Their Cases During the Civil War

Michael Vorenberg, Brown University

Following Marse: Competing Loyalties in the Army of Northern Virginia, 1862–1865

Lisa Lauterback Laskin, Harvard University

Exigency and Ideology in the Confederacy: The Enforcement of the Sequestration Act

Daniel W. Hamilton, New York University Law School

COMMENTS: Michael Les Benedict, Ohio State University

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 3

51. “THE TIES THAT BIND”: SOUTHERN BAPTIST WOMEN AND THE CREATION OF A MODERN DENOMINATION

PRESIDING: Thomas H. Appleton, Jr., Eastern Kentucky University

Power of the Purse: Ladies Aid and Women’s Missionary Societies in Southern Communities

D. Delane Tew, Judson College

“I Sometimes Get Kerflumuxed”: Annie W. Armstrong, the Woman’s Missionary Union and the Creation of a Denominational Identity Among Southern Baptists

L. Keith Harper, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

Southern Belles and the Social Gospel: The Leadership of the Woman’s Missionary Union of the Southern Baptist Convention, 1888–1930

Carol C. Holcomb, University of Mary Hardin-Baylor

COMMENTS: Paul Harvey, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 4

**52. SOUTHERN LABOR IN WAR AND PEACE: LOCAL STORIES,
NATIONAL TRANSITIONS, 1942–1970**

PRESIDING: Timothy Minchin, La Trobe University

Taft-Hartley in Tennessee: A Southern Labor Story for the Postwar Era,
1947–1950

Jennifer E. Brooks, Tusculum College

Migrant Capitalists: Laborers and Concessionaires at Fontana Village, North
Carolina, 1942–1945

Stephen Wallace Taylor, Macon State College

An Elusive Equilibrium: Agricultural Labor in Eastern Cross County,
Arkansas, 1949–1970

Brady Banta, Arkansas State University

COMMENTS: Robert H. Zieger, University of Florida

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 5

**53. THE SOUL OF SEGREGATION: RELIGION AND RESISTANCE
IN THE POST-BROWN SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Anthony J. Badger, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge
University

Little Faith? The Lack of Religious Zeal for Massive Resistance

David Chappell, University of Arkansas

Segregationist Academies or Church Schools? Race, Religion and Taxes in
Mississippi

Joseph Crespino, Emory University

From Color to Character to Culture: The Deployment of Illegitimacy Rates
to Bolster the Moral Authority of White Resistance, 1954–1963

Anders Walker, John Jay College of Criminal Justice

COMMENTS: Jane Dailey, Johns Hopkins University

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 6

**54. NEW APPROACHES TO STATE AND LOCAL HISTORY:
FLORIDA FROM A GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE**

PRESIDING: Daniel S. Murphree, University of Texas, Tyler

PANELISTS: Andrew K. Frank, Florida Atlantic University
Sherry Johnson, Florida International University
Larry R. Youngs, Georgia State University
Melanie R. Shell-Weiss, Johns Hopkins University

COMMENTS: Jack E. Davis, University of Florida

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 8

55. CONTESTED REALITIES IN THE SOVIET UNION

PRESIDING: Alice-Catherine Carls, University of Tennessee, Martin

Wildfire: Rumor and Peasant Resistance to Collectivization
Anthony W. Johnson, North Carolina State University

Who Are The "Crimeans"?: Deportations and Ethnic Identity in the Soviet Union
Irina Mukhina, Boston College

"Typical America" in the Soviet Union: The 1959 American Exhibition in Moscow
Amanda W. Aucoin, Williams Baptist College

COMMENTS: Alice-Catherine Carls

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

L 9

**56. UNITED STATES–LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS IN THE
NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES**

PRESIDING: Jürgen Buchenau, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

The Impact of the Spanish American Liberation Movements on Inhabitants
of Spanish East and West Florida, (1808–1814)

James Cusick, University of Florida

PC Colombia: A History of the Peace Corps in Colombia, 1961–1981

Michael J. Larosa, Rhodes College

Arnulfismo and Contemporary Panamanian Politics

Frank Robinson, Vanderbilt University

COMMENTS: Joseph L. Arbena, Clemson University

Saturday, November 6: 1:00–2:30 P.M.

Rock ‘n’ Soul Museum

57. MYTHS AND IMAGES IN SOUTHERN MUSIC

PRESIDING: David Evans, University of Memphis

O Truth, Where Art Thou? The Search for Country Music’s Working-Class
Roots Amidst the Tangled Wilderness of Appalachian, Cowboy and Celtic
Romance

Bill C. Malone, Tulane University, Emeritus

Early Elvis, or the King of Rock as Hillbilly Cat: Myth and Southern History
Revisited

Michael T. Bertrand, Tennessee State University

From the Mississippi to the Merseyssippi: Memphis, the South and British
Pop Music

Brian Ward, University of Florida

33 and 1/3 Revolutions per Minute: Isaac Hayes, Hot Buttered Soul and the
Myth of the Black Consumer

Robert Bowman, York University

COMMENTS: The Audience

For directions and details, see page 41.

OTHER CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Thursday, November 4: 4:45 P.M.

Ballroom C/D

CS 1. SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION FOR WOMEN HISTORIANS

PRESIDING: Stephanie Cole, University of Texas, Arlington

The Southern Black Roots of Postwar American Culture and Politics, or The Strange Career of the White Negro

Grace Elizabeth Hale, University of Virginia

Reception and book sale will follow immediately at the Center for Southern Folklore, 119 S. Main Street. Take trolley south to Peabody Place station.

Thursday, November 4: 4:45 P.M.

L 8

CS 2. PHI ALPHA THETA

PRESIDING: Stephanie A. Carpenter, Murray State University

A Night at the Theater: An Analysis of Williamsburg's Hallam/Douglas Theater

Troy Thompson, University of South Florida

Race and Mob Law in Antebellum St. Louis, 1836

Eric T. Owens, Oklahoma State University

The United Society of Believers in Christ's Second Appearing and their Theology

Meredith L. Baker, Murray State University

COMMENTS: James A. Ramage, Northern Kentucky University

Thursday, November 4: 4:45 P.M.

L 9

CS 3. PHI ALPHA THETA—LATIN AMERICAN

A Sense of Place: Communities, Real and Imagined

PRESIDING: Marshall C. Eakin, Vanderbilt University

Black Society in Havana, 1760–1780

David Wheat, Vanderbilt University

Partisan Pueblos: Empire, Loyalty, and the *Indios* of Colotlán in the Era of Mexican Independence

Barry M. Robinson, Vanderbilt University

Myths and Memories: Representing the History of Brasilia

Emily Story, Vanderbilt University

COMMENTS: Marshall C. Eakin

Thursday, November 5: 5:00 P.M.

Heritage I/II (Marriott)

CS 4. SOCIETY OF CIVIL WAR HISTORIANS DINNER

Coming to Terms with the Civil War: The National Park Service Rethinks its Interpretive Approach

PRESIDING: Dwight T. Pitcaithley, Chief Historian, National Park Service

Interpreting the Civil War Through the Sites of the National Park System

John Hennessy, Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania County

Battlefields Memorial NMP

A New Approach to Interpreting the Civil War through the Lens of the

Gettysburg National Military Park

John Latschar, Gettysburg National Military Park

COMMENTS: Peter S. Carmichael, University of North Carolina,
Greensboro

For ticket information see page 39.

Friday, November 5: 4:45 P.M.

L 8

CS 5. PHI ALPHA THETA

PRESIDING: Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

The Siege of Wounded Knee and the American Indian Movement

Katherine J. Mehrer, Murray State University

Imperium Declined: The United States and the League of Nations Mandate over the Near East

Ricky D. Calhoun, Murray State University

COMMENTS: John Cimprich, Thomas More College

Friday, November 5: 4:45 P.M.

L 9

CS 6. PHI ALPHA THETA—LATIN AMERICAN

Anglo/Spanish Contests in the Eighteenth-Century Circum-Caribbean

PRESIDING: Andrew McMichael, Western Kentucky University

Defining Florida: The Founding of Georgia and Spain's Fight for the Frontier 1732–1740

Shane A. Runyon, University of Florida

Through Spanish Eyes: The American Revolution as Colonial Defense

Phillip Dove, University of North Florida

Liturgy and Social Power in Colonial South Carolina

Nicholas M. Beasley, Vanderbilt University

COMMENTS: Andrew McMichael

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES

Sessions

(All sessions will be held in the Wyndham Garden Hotel.)

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Salon A

SCBS 1. RELIGION AND POLITICS IN BRITAIN, 1750–1850

PRESIDING: Charles R. Perry, University of the South

Religion, Patronage, and Politics: The Literary Patronage of Thomas Secker
Robert G. Ingram, Ohio University

Religion and the Politics of Late Hanoverian Reform: The Durham Clergy
Case (1821)

William Anthony Hay, Mississippi State University

The Church of England and the Construction of “Conservatism” in the 1830s
and 1840s

James J. Sack, University of Illinois, Chicago

COMMENTS: Richard Davis, Washington University in St. Louis

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Salon B

SCBS 2. BRITAIN AND INDIA

PRESIDING: Chaudhuri Nupur, Texas Southern University

The Chaplains’ Plot: Charter Renewal in 1813 and the Reformation of
British India

Myron C. Noonkester, William Carey College

Bennie R. Crockett, Jr., William Carey College

“Face Him Like a Briton”: Tiger Hunting, *Shikaris* and British Masculinity
in India, 1800–1875

Joseph M. Sramek, CUNY Graduate Center

Psychical Research, Theosophy, and British Imperialist Attitudes,
1870–1890

Mioara Deac, University of Notre Dame

COMMENTS: Chaudhuri Nupur

Thursday, November 4: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Salon C

SCBS 3. NATIONAL AND FAMILY VALUES

PRESIDING: Nancy Fix Anderson, Loyola University, New Orleans

Looking Beyond Malthus and the Evangelicals in the Nineteenth-Century
British Humanitarianism

Rebecca J. Bates, Berea College

“A Band of Girls in the Vanguard of Culture”: Political Culture and
Sociability in English Women’s Colleges, 1890–1914

Sarah L. Wiggins, Royal Holloway College, University of
London

Parental Right vs. National Interest: Industrial Schools and Definitions of
“Family” in Twentieth-Century Ireland

Moirra J. Maguire, University of Arkansas, Little Rock

COMMENTS: Ginger S. Frost, Samford University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Salon A

**SCBS 4. THE HAZARDS OF LIFE IN EARLY MODERN
BRITAIN**

PRESIDING: Neal R. McCrillis, Columbus State University

Diabetic Life in Early Modern England

Elizabeth L. Furdell, University of North Florida

Preserving Honor: The Adulterous Affair between Frances Villiers and
Robert Howard, 1620–1640

Johanna Rickman, Emory University

The Last Days of “Bobbing John”: The Earl of Mar in Exile, 1717–1732

Margaret D. Sankey, Minnesota State University, Moorhead

COMMENTS: Robert J. Frankle, University of Memphis

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Salon B

SCBS 5. EMPIRE AND THE VICTORIAN IMAGINATION

PRESIDING: Lynn B. Zastoupil, Rhodes College

Victorian Exploration and the Tensions of Scientific Authority

Dane K. Kennedy, George Washington University

The Colonel, the Paymaster and the Sergeant-Major's Family: An Imperial Scandal in Three Acts

Douglas M. Peers, University of Calgary

Rome and the British Raj

Steven Patterson, Lambuth University

COMMENTS: Lynn B. Zastoupil

Thursday, November 4: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Salon C

SCBS 6. THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA

PRESIDING: Michael de Nie, State University of West Georgia

Rationalization, Resistance, and British Trade Policies in West Africa

Obi Iheduru, Fort Valley State University

British Foreign Policy and Conflict Resolution in West Africa: The Case of Sierra Leone

Peter Dumbuya, Fort Valley State University

British Humanitarians and Forced Labor in Colonial Kenya, 1911–1934

Opolot Okia, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

COMMENTS: Aran MacKinnon, State University of West Georgia

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Salon A

SCBS 7. RELIGION AND POLITICS IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND

PRESIDING: V. Markham Lester, Birmingham Southern College

Sir Simonds D'Ewes and Radical Puritanism

Marc L. Schwarz, University of New Hampshire

Disputed Pulpits during the English Civil War and Commonwealth

John A. Shedd, State University of New York

The Political Writings of Gilbert Burnet

Ralph Stewart, Arcadia University

COMMENTS: Diane Willen, Emerita, Georgia State University

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Salon B

SCBS 8. VICTIMS AND PERPETRATORS: FRAUD, CRIME AND THE BUSINESS OF VICTORIAN WOMEN

PRESIDING: Abraham Kriegel, University of Memphis

The Game of Speculation: Women and Company Fraud in Victorian England

George Robb, William Paterson University

Bodices, Beds and Gravy: Female Servants, Private Property and Perquisite Economics in Victorian Narratives of Crime

Rebecca F. Stern, University of South Carolina

Mrs. MacGregor's Sealskin Jacket: Committing Retail Fraud in Victorian England

Tammy C. Whitlock, University of Kentucky

COMMENTS: Timothy L. Alborn, Lehman College, CUNY

Friday, November 5: 9:30–11:30 A.M.

Salon C

SCBS 9. FICTION, FACTS, HISTORY

PRESIDING: Daniel Ross, Columbus State University

The Allure of Precious Jewels from Afar
Anna R. Holloway, Fort Valley State University

Nelson's Navy in Two Eras: Irony and Naval History in the Novels of C. S. Forester and Patrick O'Brian
John A. Hutcheson, Dalton State University

Romance Meets Reality: Dealing with the Interwar Years
Barbara B. Schnorrenberg, Alexandria, Virginia

COMMENTS: Charles R. Perry, University of the South

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Salon A

SCBS 10. VICTORIAN CITIES

PRESIDING: Mark Hampton, Wesleyan College

An Extraordinary Form of Self-Exploitation: The Economics of Domestic Shopkeeping in Victorian Industrial Towns
Jim Rogers, Louisiana State University, Alexandria

"It's Smaller than I Pictured it": North American Students in London and Teaching the "Tourist Gaze"
Amy H. Bell, Queen's University

Sherlock Holmes and the City in Terror: Teaching British Studies to North American Students in the Long Shadow of 9/11
Christian L. Lloyd, Queen's University

COMMENTS: Lara Kriegel, Florida International University

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Salon B

**SCBS 11. THE PRACTICE AND POLITICS OF THE
ELIZABETHAN AND STUART CHURCH**

PRESIDING: TBA

The Early Modern Church of England and Christian Initiation: Word and Rite

James F. Turrell, University of the South

Popular Polity? Ecclesiastical Discipline in the Deanery of Stottesden, 1580–1610

Brett G. Armstrong, Trevecca Nazarene University

The Literature of Resistance: Traditional Anglicans under Parliamentary Rule

Linda S. York, Wallace Community College

COMMENTS: W. Brown Patterson, University of the South

Friday, November 5: 2:30–4:30 P.M.

Salon C

SCBS 12. THE AGE OF THE GREAT WAR

PRESIDING: John A. Hutcheson, Dalton State University

Dawn of a New Era: Great Britain and the Balance of Power, 1900–1907

James H. Pruitt, II, Texas A&M University

Of Arms and Armageddon: Millennialism and Modernity in Great War Britain, 1914–1918

Eric M. Reisenauer, University of South Carolina, Sumter

Oxford Memorials of the Great War

Neal R. McCrillis, Columbus State University

COMMENTS: John H. Morrow, Jr., University of Georgia

Friday, November 5: 4:45–5:30 P.M.

Salon A

SCBS 13. THE NEW NACBS JOURNAL

PRESIDING: Philip Hartling, University of Kentucky

Friday, November 5: 4:45–5:30 P.M.

Salon A

**SCBS 14. SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES
BUSINESS MEETING**

PRESIDING: Charles R. Perry, University of the South

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

Salon A

**SCBS 15: A MAN'S LIFE: HIDDEN FACETS TO BRITISH
POLITICS**

PRESIDING: John D. Fair, Georgia College & State University

Legal Oil and Political Vinegar: Judicial Appointments in Late Victorian
England

Daniel Robison, Troy State University

A Barrister's Life: H. H. Asquith and the Practice of Law, 1876–1906
V. Markham Lester, Birmingham Southern College

Lord Curzon as Historic Preservationist

John L. Gordon, Jr., University of Richmond

COMMENTS: Jerry Brookshire, Middle Tennessee State University

Saturday, November 6: 9:00–11:00 A.M.

Salon B

SCBS 16. BRITISH POPULAR CULTURE AND EMPIRE

PRESIDING: James Epstein, Vanderbilt University

Cleaning the Empire: Worker Identity, Image-making, and Nationalism at
Lever Brothers

Jeremy Rowan, Southern Illinois University

Don't Use a Revolver When a Fiddle Will Do: Gordon Stable's *Kidnapped
by Cannibals*

Randall Clark, North Georgia College and State University

An English Voice in a Land of "Anarchy, Outrages and War": The British
Community of Tangier, Morocco, and its Newspaper *Al-Moghreb Al-Aksa*,
1892–1908

Eric J. Jarvis, King's College, University of Western Ontario

COMMENTS: Thomas H. Keene, Kennesaw State University