

PROGRAM

SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION 65TH ANNUAL MEETING

Headquarters: The Worthington Hotel
Fort Worth, Texas
November 3-6, 1999

Wednesday, November 3: 8:00 P.M.

Brazos I & II

1. A CONVERSATION WITH ZELL MILLER

PRESIDING: Dan T. Carter, Emory University

PANELISTS: Anthony J. Badger, University of Cambridge
Glenda E. Gilmore, Yale University
Sheldon Hackney, University of Pennsylvania
Arvarh E. Strickland, University of Missouri

RESPONSE: Honorable Zell Miller, Former Governor of Georgia
Emory University and University of Georgia

RECEPTION: Immediately following this session, the Local Arrangements Committee will host a reception for SHA members and their guests. See facing page for details.

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Brazos II

2. A PERSISTENCE OF SPIRIT: SOUTHERN MERCHANTS, INDUSTRIALISTS, AND ENTREPRENEURS, 1836-1914

PRESIDING: David L. Carlton, Vanderbilt University

"Cotton and Commerce: The Houston-Galveston Merchant Community and Economic Development in Texas, 1836-1880"

Suzanne L. Summers, Texas A&M University, Kingsville

"Death and Taxes: The Coosaw Mining Company's War with South Carolina"

Shepherd W. McKinley, University of Delaware

"A Little Higher in Price, But . . .": The Rock Hill Buggy Company and the Development of a New Industry for the New South, 1886-1914"

Craig S. Pascoe, University of Georgia

COMMENTS: Philip B. Scranton, Georgia Institute of Technology

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Elm Fork I

3. TRADERS AND SOUTHERN INDIANS: INTERSECTIONS OF KINSHIP, SEX, TRADE, AND POLITICS BEFORE 1800

PRESIDING: Kathryn E. Holland Braund, Dadeville, Alabama

"Invited to Stay: Resident Traders and the Transformation of Choctaw Society in the Eighteenth Century"

Greg O'Brien, University of Southern Mississippi

"'Trading Girls' and 'Winchester Weddings': Gender and Sex on the Eighteenth-Century Middle Ground"

Andrew Kevin Frank, University of Massachusetts

COMMENTS: James T. Carson, Queens University
Kathryn E. Holland Braund

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Brazos I

4. FRANK A. OWSLEY'S *PLAIN FOLK OF THE OLD SOUTH* AFTER FIFTY YEARS

PRESIDING: Stephanie McCurry, Northwestern University

PANELISTS: Ted Ownby, University of Mississippi
John C. Inscoe, University of Georgia
Beth Barton Schweiger, *Journal of Southern Religion*
Anthony Gene Carey, Auburn University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Elm Fork II

5. RACE, GENDER, AND FREEDOM: BLACK MIGRATION TO THE NORTH, 1862-1900

PRESIDING: Raymond Gavins, Duke University

"Encountering Emancipation: Slave Migration to the Midwest during the Civil War"

Leslie A. Schwalm, University of Iowa

"'Gone Up North': The Construction of Migration Networks, Community, and Identity Among Southern Blacks in New England"

Janette T. Greenwood, Clark University

"'To Aid the Freedwomen to Become Self-supporting': Women Reformers and the Northern Migration of Freedwomen during Reconstruction"

Carol Faulkner, Pomona College

COMMENTS: Joseph P. Reidy, Howard University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Bur Oak

**6. BETWEEN BAROQUE ABSOLUTISM AND
ENLIGHTENMENT DISCOURSE: THE 'PUBLIC' IN
EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY GERMANY**

PRESIDING: John Mears, Southern Methodist University

"Maps, Monuments, and the Postal System in Baroque Saxony: The Public Representation of Absolutism"

Bernard Heise, Cornell University

"Creating Connoisseurs: Eighteenth-Century German Music Criticism and the Invention of a Musical Public Sphere"

John Mangum, University of California, Los Angeles

"'Your well-known Justice': The Perception of Imperial Rule Through Artisanal Petitions in Vienna, 1780-1790"

Celia Goedde, Georgetown University

COMMENTS: John Mears

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Live Oak II

**7. REMEMBRANCES OF TEACHING LATIN AMERICAN
HISTORY IN THE SOUTH: A ROUNDTABLE**

PRESIDING: Rosemary Brana-Shute, College of Charleston

PANELISTS: John A. Britton, Francis Marion University

J. León Helguera, Vanderbilt University

Ralph Lee Woodward, Texas Christian University

COMMENTS: The Audience

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Post Oak

8. SOUTHERN CLUBWOMEN, 1904-1954

PRESIDING: Amy Thompson McCandless, College of Charleston

"Conservation, Beautification, and Books: Gender, Race, and Citizenship in Beaufort, South Carolina, 1904-1932"

Monica M. Tetzlaff, Indiana University, South Bend

"Class, Race, Gender, and Power: African American Women's Struggles for Civil Rights in Richmond, 1940-1954"

Megan Taylor Shockley, University of Arizona

"White Atlanta Clubwomen and the Fight for Child Welfare, 1910-1929"

Sarah Judson, University of North Carolina, Asheville

COMMENTS: Kent A. Leslie, Oglethorpe University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Pecos I

**9. THE POLITICS AND CULTURE OF WHITE SUPREMACY IN
TWENTIETH-CENTURY VIRGINIA**

PRESIDING: Linda Reed, University of Houston

"Redefining Race: The Campaign for Racial Purity in Virginia, 1920-1930"
J. Douglas Smith, California Institute of Technology

**"The Politics of Reform: Race, Education, and Citizenship in Virginia,
1945-1954"**

Andrew B. Lewis, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Davison M. Douglas, William and Mary School of Law
John T. Kneebone, Library of Virginia

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Pecos II

10. THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT IN SOUTH CAROLINA

PRESIDING: George B. Tindall, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

**"'Bridge Over Troubled Waters': Matthew J. Perry and the Civil Rights
Movement in South Carolina"**

Robert J. Moore, Columbia College

**"Modjeska Monteith Simkins: Advisor to the Southern Negro Youth
Congress"**

Barbara A. Woods, South Carolina State University

"The Impact of the Civil Rights Movement on a White Activist"
M. Hayes Mizell, Edna McConnell Clark Foundation

COMMENTS: Cleveland Sellers, University of South Carolina

Thursday, November 4: 11:30 A.M.

Reflections

11. PHI ALPHA THETA LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: David T. Morgan, University of Montevallo

"JFK: A Retrospective"

James N. Giglio, Southwest Missouri State University

Thursday, November 4: 11:45 A.M.-1:00 P.M.

Elm Fork I

12. WORKSHOP I—INTERVIEWING AND JOB STRATEGIES

PRESIDING: Drew Gilpin Faust, University of Pennsylvania
Amy Thompson McCandless, College of Charleston

PANELISTS: Other scholars, teachers, administrators

Thursday, November 4: 1:00 P.M.

Elm Fork II

13. SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION BUSINESS MEETING

PRESIDING: James C. Cobb, University of Georgia

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Pecos I

14. SOUTHERN AND NEW ENGLAND WOMEN IN CRISIS TIMES

PRESIDING: Karen Anderson, University of Arizona

“‘The Worst Results in Mississippi May Prove the Best for Us’: Blanche Butler Ames and Reconstruction”

Warren Ellem, La Trobe University

“Prelude to Norma Rae: Unruly Women in the 1934 Textile Strike”

John Salmond, La Trobe University

“North and South in World War II: Government Policy, Working Women, and the Wartime Labor Market in Connecticut and Alabama”

William J. Breen, La Trobe University

COMMENTS: Laura F. Edwards, University of California, Los Angeles

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Pecos II

15. NEW DIRECTIONS IN SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORY

PRESIDING: Rachel N. Klein, University of California, San Diego

"South Carolina's Eighteenth-Century Grand Jury Presentments: Roads, Law and Slavery in the Forging of Popular Legal Culture"

Sally E. Hadden, Florida State University

"Revolution or Counter Revolution? The Political Ideology of Secession in Antebellum South Carolina"

Manisha Sinha, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

"[T]hey who lay the taxes do not pay them . . . ': The 1870-1874 South Carolina Tax Crisis and the Denigration of African-American Labor"

Heather Richardson, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

COMMENTS: Michael P. Johnson, Johns Hopkins University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Post Oak

16. WOMEN'S EXPERIENCE IN COLONIAL SPANISH AMERICA: THE KIMBERLY S. HANGER MEMORIAL PANEL

PRESIDING: Caroline Castillo-Crimm, Sam Houston State University

"Women of Color in Colonial Spanish New Orleans: The Historiographical Legacy of Kimberly S. Hanger"

Virginia Gould, Our Lady of Holy Cross College

"Maroon Women in Spanish America"

Jane G. Landers, Vanderbilt University

"The Wetnurses of Jocotenango: Forced Female Servitude in Late Colonial Guatemala"

Stephen Webre, Louisiana Tech University

COMMENTS: Victoria Hennessey Cummins, Austin College

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Bur Oak

17. ETHNICITY IN THE SOUTH

PRESIDING: Randall M. Miller, St. Joseph's University

"‘If the Paddies are knocked overboard, or get their backs broke, nobody loses anything’: Irish Immigrants and the Peculiar Institution"

David T. Gleeson, Armstrong Atlantic State University

"Chinese Opium Smoking, Texas Girls, and Victorian Values, 1870-1900"

Diana L. Ahmad, University of Dallas

"The Lynching of Italian Immigrants in the American South, 1886-1910"

Clive Webb, University of Reading

COMMENTS: John Shelton Reed, University of North Carolina

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Live Oak III

18. COMPROMISING NATIONAL IDENTITIES: EAST CENTRAL EUROPE IN THE ERA OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR

PRESIDING: Alice-Catherine Carls, University of Tennessee, Martin

"American Slovaks and the Beginnings of the Slovak Autonomy Movement in Czechoslovakia, 1918-1923"

Brian Hodson, Western Washington University

"Unlikely Partnerships: The Search for Peace and Understanding in East Central Europe, 1910-1914"

T. Mills Kelly, Texas Tech University

"Self-Determined Identity: Humor, the Plebescite, and the Ethnic Divide in Upper Silesia, 1918-1921"

Hunt Tooley, Austin College

COMMENTS: Maura E. Hametz, Old Dominion University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Elm Fork I

**19. POOR PEOPLE UNITE!: GRASSROOTS CAMPAIGNS FOR
RACIAL AND ECONOMIC JUSTICE**

PRESIDING: Constance Curry, Atlanta, Georgia

““Poor Whites on the Move!”: Race and Gender in a New South Anti-Poverty Campaign”

Christina Greene, University of South Florida

“Rescuers from Poverty: African-American Women, Rights and Economic Activism”

Rhonda Y. Williams, Case Western Reserve University

“From Intimidation to Mobilization: The Impact of Neighborhood Organizing on Working-Class African Americans”

Lisa Gayle Hazirjian, Duke University

COMMENTS: Michael Honey, University of Washington, Tacoma

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Brazos I

**20. V.O. KEY'S SOUTHERN POLITICS IN STATE AND NATION
AFTER FIFTY YEARS**

PRESIDING: Hugh Davis Graham, Vanderbilt University

PANELISTS: Earl Black, Rice University

Gail W. O'Brien, North Carolina State University

Robert A. Pratt, University of Georgia

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Elm Fork II

**21. RESTRICTIONS AND RESULTS: BLACK JOURNALISM IN
THE FIRST HALF OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**

PRESIDING: Henry Lewis Suggs, Clemson University

“Evelyn Cunningham at the *Pittsburgh Courier*: The First Decade”

Frankie Hutton, Howard University

“Roscoe Conkling Simmons and the Mechanics of African-American Journalism, 1899-1951”

Andrew Miles Kaye, University of Cambridge

“John Henry McCray: Journalism, Influence, and Political Leadership in South Carolina's Early Civil Rights Movement, 1939-1954”

Wim Roefs, University of South Carolina

COMMENTS: Julius E. Thompson, University of Missouri

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Brazos II

22. GENDERED DIMENSIONS OF RACIAL VIOLENCE: CASE STUDIES IN SOUTHERN HISTORY

PRESIDING: W. Fitzhugh Brundage, University of Florida

"Sexual Violence as Political Fantasy: Klan Attacks on African-American Women During Reconstruction"

Hannah Rosen, University of Chicago

"Raped and Lynched: Black Female Victims of Mob Violence in the New South, 1880-1930"

Crystal Feimster, Princeton University

"Moral Outrage: Police Brutality, Sexual Assault, and Memphis's 'War at Home'"

Laurie Beth Green, University of Chicago

COMMENTS: Darlene Clark Hine, Michigan State University

Thursday, November 4: 8:30 P.M.

Brazos I & II

23. ANNUAL PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS OF THE ASSOCIATION

PRESIDING: Carol K. Bleser, Clemson University

"An Epitaph for the North: Reflections on the Politics of Regional and National Identity at the Millennium"

James C. Cobb, University of Georgia

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Pecos I

24. RELIGIOUS TOLERATION IN VIRGINIA BEFORE AND AFTER JEFFERSON'S STATUTE

PRESIDING: Warren M. Billings, University of New Orleans

"A Commissary Questions Religious Establishments: James Blair and Religious Toleration in the Early Eighteenth Century"

Edward L. Bond, Alabama A&M University

"Virginia's Bible Wars: Separating Church and State in the Early Twentieth Century"

Thomas E. Buckley, Jesuit School of Theology, Berkeley

COMMENTS: Patricia Bonomi, New York University

Joan R. Gundersen, Elon College

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Pecos II

**25. CARPETBAGGERS AND OUTSIDE AGITATORS: NEW
PERSPECTIVES ON SOUTHERNERS AND OUTSIDERS**

PRESIDING: Elsa Barkley Brown, University of Maryland

“‘Northern Capitalists May Feel Safe in His Hands’: Rethinking
Southerners and Carpetbaggers”

Anne Sarah Rubin, American University

“‘Yankee Voyeurs Coming South’: SSOC, SDS, and Outside Agitators in
the 1960s South”

Gregg L. Michel, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Clarence L. Mohr, University of South Alabama

Charles Eagles, University of Mississippi

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Live Oak II

**26. LESTER LANGLEY'S *THE AMERICAS IN THE AGE OF
REVOLUTION, 1750-1850*: REGIONAL AND HEMISPHERIC
PERSPECTIVES**

PRESIDING: Richmond Brown, University of South Alabama

“A North American Perspective”

April L. Hatfield, Texas A&M University

“A Caribbean Perspective”

Thomas Ott, University of North Alabama

“A Spanish American Perspective”

Lance Grahn, Marquette University

COMMENTS: Lester D. Langley, University of Georgia

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Bur Oak

27. EDUCATION AND THE SCIENCE OF SOCIETY IN FRANCE

PRESIDING: Joanne Sánchez, St. Edwards University

"Education and the Care of Souls: The University of Paris, the Order of St. Victor, and the Paris Parishioner, 1237-1317"

Marshall Crossnoe, Lincoln University

"Education, Amusement, and Popular Science: The Dissemination of Knowledge in Eighteenth-Century Paris"

Michael Lynn, Agnes Scott College

"Publicizing the Science of Society: The Fourierist Press in 1840s France"

Dierdre Weaver, West Texas A&M University

COMMENTS: Steven G. Reinhardt, University of Texas, Arlington

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Elm Fork I

**28. CALL AND RESPONSE: ROMAN CATHOLIC SISTERHOODS
IN THE ANTEBELLUM SOUTH**

PRESIDING: Carol K. Coburn, Avila College

"Missionary Venture Capitalists: The New Orleans Ursulines and the Spread of American Catholicism, 1830-1852"

Emily J. Clark, University of Cambridge

"'Wild Girls Make the Better Nuns': Class and Ethnicity in Visitation Convents of the Antebellum Upper South"

Joseph G. Mannard, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

"'A Religious Society of Coloured Women': The Oblate Sisters of Providence in Antebellum Baltimore"

Diane Batts Morrow, University of Georgia

COMMENTS: Patricia Byrne, C.S.J., Trinity College

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Brazos I

29. *ROLL, JORDAN, ROLL* AT TWENTY-FIVE

PRESIDING: Kenneth M. Stamp, University of California, Berkeley

PANELISTS: Julie Saville, University of Chicago
Charles B. Dew, Williams College
Barbara J. Fields, Columbia University
William Dusinberre, University of Warwick

COMMENTS: Eugene D. Genovese, Atlanta, Georgia

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Post Oak

**30. SOUTHERN WOMEN AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
POWER, POLICY, AND DISSENT, 1920-1960**

PRESIDING: Elisabeth Israels Perry, Saint Louis University

"A Southerner Goes to Washington: Minnie Fisher Cunningham and the
Remaking of the Woman's National Democratic Club"

Judith N. McArthur, University of Houston, Victoria

"Feminism, Liberalism, and Academic Freedom: Women and the Battle for
Control of the University of Texas"

Nancy Beck Young, McKendree College

"The 'Strange Career' of the White Women's Anti-Poll Tax Movement in
Alabama, 1933-1953"

Sarah Wilkerson-Freeman, Arkansas State University

COMMENTS: Roger Biles, East Carolina University

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Elm Fork II

**31. THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC CRISIS AND RACE IN
TWENTIETH-CENTURY GERMANY**

PRESIDING: Donald M. McKale, Clemson University

"The Twelve Years' Crisis in Germany, 1912-1924"

Edmund Clingan, University of North Dakota

"Masked Racism: The Protection of Liberal Democracy in the Federal
Republic of Germany, 1970-1993"

Rachel Greenwald, University of California, Irvine

COMMENTS: James C. Albisetti, University of Kentucky
Donald M. McKale

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Brazos II

**32. SOUTHERN RESISTANCE TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS
MOVEMENT**

PRESIDING: Douglas Brinkley, University of New Orleans

"Strom Thurmond and the Civil Rights Movement"

Jack Bass, College of Charleston

**"To 'Help Salvage the Best Possible Future for Mississippi': Civil Rights,
States' Rights, and the Transformation of the Mississippi State Sovereignty
Commission"**

Yasuhiro Katagiri, Tokai University

COMMENTS: Charles Payne, Duke University

Douglas Brinkley

Friday, November 5: 11:45 A.M.-1:45 P.M.

Elm Fork II

**33. WORKSHOP II—SEXUAL HARASSMENT IN THE
HISTORICAL PROFESSION**

PRESIDING: Thomas H. Appleton, Jr., Kentucky Historical Society

PANELISTS: Carol K. Bleser, Clemson University

Paul K. Conkin, Vanderbilt University

Janet L. Schmelzer, Tarleton State University

Friday, November 5: 12 Noon

Reflections

34. EUROPEAN HISTORY SECTION LUNCHEON

PRESIDING: Robert R. Crout, Charleston Southern University

"On Privacy: The Core of Victorian Bourgeois Culture"

Peter Gay, Yale University

Center for Scholars and Writers, New York Public Library

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Brazos I

35. THE CONTRIBUTION OF RICHARD WENTWORTH

PRESIDING: Daniel C. Littlefield, University of South Carolina

PANELISTS: Anne Firor Scott, Duke University
Bill C. Malone, Madison, Wisconsin
August Meier, Kent State University
David Montgomery, Yale University

COMMENTS: Richard L. Wentworth, University of Illinois Press

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Pecos II

**36. EARLY BATTLEGROUND OF THE SLAVERY CONFLICT:
THREE CRISES IN CONGRESS, THE SOUTH, AND THE OLD
NORTHWEST**

PRESIDING: William W. Freehling, University of Kentucky

“‘It is needful, expedient, and politic to prohibit the further extension of involuntary servitude’: Senators David Morril and William Smith Debate the Future of Slavery and Free Labor in Missouri”

James C. Foley, University of Mississippi

“‘The deadly influence of negro capitalists’: Southern Yeomen and Resistance to the Expansion of Slavery in the Old Northwest”

Suzanne Cooper Guasco, College of William and Mary

“To ‘Deluge our Land in Blood’: The 1835 Abolitionist Postal Campaign in the U.S. South”

Susan Wyly-Jones, Harvard University

COMMENTS: William W. Freehling

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Elm Fork I

37. EXPLORING NINETEENTH-CENTURY AFRICAN-AMERICAN ENGLISH: BUILDING BRIDGES BETWEEN LINGUISTS AND HISTORIANS

PRESIDING: Leslie S. Rowland, University of Maryland

"The Regional Diversity of African-American English in the Nineteenth Century"

Michael B. Montgomery, University of South Carolina

"New Directions and New Sources in the Study of Nineteenth-Century African-American Language and Culture"

Jeutonne P. Brewer, University of North Carolina,
Greensboro

COMMENTS: David Hackett Fischer, Brandeis University
Thavolia Glymph, Pennsylvania State University

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Elm Fork II

38. SLAVE RESISTANCE IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN BORDERLANDS AND TERRITORIAL SOUTH

PRESIDING: Christopher Morris, University of Texas, Arlington

"'For the purpose of destroying her Master': Anglo/Spanish Notions of Law and the Power of a Female Slave"

Andrew McMichael, Vanderbilt University

"'Irresistibly Stimulated to Vengeance': Anxious Planters and Defiant Slaves in Territorial Mississippi"

David J. Libby, Western Washington University

COMMENTS: Cheryl Martin, University of Texas, El Paso
Light Townsend Cummins, Austin College

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Live Oak III

39. GENDER AND GENDERED HISTORY IN EUROPE

PRESIDING: Richard Golden, University of North Texas

"Legitimate Violence: Social Control and Crimes of Passion in Fin-de-Siècle Paris"

Eliza Earle Ferguson, Duke University

"The German-Jewish Embrace of Masculinity: The Last Stage of Acculturation"

Greg Caplan, Georgetown University

COMMENTS: Julie Hardwick, Texas Christian University

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Pecos I

40. LABOR AND CIVIL RIGHTS AMONG MEXICAN-AMERICANS IN THE SOUTH

PRESIDING: Vicki Ruiz, Arizona State University

"Mexican Migratory Labor in Post-World War II American Agriculture"

Roger L. Jungmeyer, Lincoln University

"Mexican-Americans, Coalitions, and Civil Rights During the 1960s"

Craig A. Kaplowitz, Vanderbilt University

"World War II, the Good Neighbor Policy, and Reform in the Education of Mexican-Americans in Texas"

Carlos Kevin Blanton, Rice University

COMMENTS: Emilio Zamora, University of Houston

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Post Oak

41. BELIEF SYSTEMS AND IDEOLOGIES IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPE

PRESIDING: Michael D. Richards, Sweet Briar College

"Beyond 'Total Domination': Rethinking the Idea of Totalitarianism"
David D. Roberts, University of Georgia

"Sanctity, Socialism, and the Bottom Line: The Politics of Cooperation in Lisieux, 1914-1925"

Matthew J. Dowling, Providence College

"The Hungarian Censor Molds the Nation: Images of Hungarians and Hungary in Film in the 1930s"

David S. Frey, Columbia University

COMMENTS: Marion Deshmukh, George Mason University

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Bur Oak

42. CATASTROPHE AND CATALYST: GALVESTON AND THE 1900 STORM

PRESIDING: David R. Goldfield, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

"Gender, Race, and the Reconstruction of Galveston, 1900-1915"
Elizabeth Hayes Turner, University of Houston, Downtown

"'It Must Be Made Safe': Engineering Responses to the 1900 Storm"
Patricia Bellis Bixel, *Journal of Southern History*

COMMENTS: Bradley R. Rice, Clayton College and State University
Nan E. Woodruff, Pennsylvania State University

Friday, November 5 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Brazos II

43. GENDERED IMAGES IN THE MIND OF THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY SOUTH

PRESIDING: William H. Chafe, Duke University

"‘This Daughter of Alabama’: Tallulah Bankhead, Scarlett O’Hara, and Southern Iconography in the 1930s”

Carolyn Terry Bashaw, Le Moyne College

"The Wedding Industry and the Southern Bride”

Vicki Howard, University of Texas

COMMENTS: Mary Odem, Emory University

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Elm Fork I

44. STRANGE NEW WORLDS: ATTITUDES TOWARD THE NEW AND NOVEL

PRESIDING: Stephen Maizlish, University of Texas, Arlington

"Containing the Marvelous: Instructions to Sojourners and Shippers”

Phyllis Whitman Hunter, University of North Carolina,
Greensboro

"‘Strangers in a Strange Land’: The Church and the World in *The Weekly Message*, 1851-1861”

Cheryl F. Junk, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

COMMENTS: Paul K. Conkin, Vanderbilt University

Jewel L. Spangler, University of Calgary

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Pecos I

45. SOUTHERN AFRICAN AMERICANS IN THE NORTH

PRESIDING: Kenneth W. Goings, University of Memphis

"Boats Against the Current: African-American Steamboat Workers and the Underground Railroad in the West, 1811-1860"

Thomas Buchanan, Cambridge Massachusetts

"'Colored Comrades': African Americans in the Grand Army of the Republic and the Construction of Interracial Veteranhood"

Barbara A. Gannon, Pennsylvania State University

"Federal Labor Recruitment and the 'Underground Railroad' in the Rural South During World War II, 1941-1945"

Charles D. Chamberlain, Tulane University

COMMENTS: Kenneth W. Goings

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Post Oak

46. GROWING UP DISABLED IN THE NINETEENTH-CENTURY SOUTH

PRESIDING: Peter McCandless, College of Charleston

"'He well deserves all our affection': Accepting and Accommodating Mental Retardation in a North Carolina Planter Family"

Penny Richards, University of California, Santa Barbara

"'Stand upon man's platform of equality': Deafness and Communication in an Elite Louisiana Family"

Hannah Joyner, Gallaudet University

COMMENTS: Steven Noll, University of Florida
Sally G. McMillen, Davidson College

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Brazos I

47. THOMAS JEFFERSON, SALLY HEMMINGS, AND THE DNA EVIDENCE

PRESIDING: David Brion Davis, Yale University

PANELISTS: Annette Gordon-Read, New York Law School
James Horton, George Washington University
Peter Onuf, University of Virginia

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Live Oak II

48. REVOLUTION AND INDEPENDENCE IN MODERN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

PRESIDING: Edward L. Cox, Rice University

"Red, White, Blue, and Black: The U.S., African-Americans, and Independence Movements in the British West Indies during World War II"
Jason C. Parker, University of Florida

"The Moncada Attack: Origin of the Cuban Revolution"
Antonio Rafael de la Cova, Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology

"Devolution of a Revolution: The Bolivian Revolution, 1956-1964"
James F. Siekmeir, Angelo State University

COMMENTS: Andrew Boeger, Linfield College

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Live Oak III

49. THE FORMATION OF WEST GERMAN SOCIETY

PRESIDING: David R. Dorondo, Western Carolina University

"Youth and the Working Class: The Politics of Identity in Postwar German Social Democracy"
Bruce Lidl, Stanford University

"The Expelee Constituency in West German Politics, 1945-1955"
Daniel Rolde, University of California, Berkeley

"The Social Market Economy and West German Identity"
James Van Hook, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Rebecca Boehling, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Brazos II

50. UNION TROOPS AND CONFEDERATE CIVILIANS

PRESIDING: John F. Marszalek, Mississippi State University

**“Desolation Heightened by the Agonized Misery of Human Suffering’:
Soldiers and Civilians in Columbia, South Carolina, February 1865”**

Jacqueline Glass Campbell, Duke University

**“Emasculated Patriarchs, Empowered Slaves, Masterful Women: Occupied
Natchez, 1863-1867”**

Joyce L. Broussard, Los Angeles, California

COMMENTS: William A. Blair, Pennsylvania State University

John F. Marszalek

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Elm Fork II

**51. RACE, ETHNICITY, AND HONOR: THE 1840S AND THE
1940S**

PRESIDING: Jerry Brookshire, Middle Tennessee State University

“Opium War?: The Role of Honor in British Foreign Policy”

Glenn Melancon, Southeastern Oklahoma State University

**“Christendom versus Nazi Racism: Racial Equality as a Weapon of British
Clerical Propaganda in World War II”**

A. J. Hoover, Abilene Christian University

**“Ethnic Tensions and the Leadership Vacuum within the Yugoslav
Government-in-Exile, 1941-1945”**

Laurie Van Hook, University of Virginia

COMMENTS: Eric C. Rust, Baylor University

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Pecos II

**52. THE POLITICS OF CONSERVATIVE WHITE WOMEN,
1920-1956**

PRESIDING: David Oshinsky, Rutgers University

"Purging Reds from the Nursery: The Women's Campaign Against Social Welfare Legislation in the 1920s"

Kirsten M. Delegard, Duke University

"To Save a Home: Nell Battle Lewis and the Rise of Southern Conservatism, 1941-1956"

Elizabeth Gillespie McRae, University of Georgia

"'Blood on Your Hands': Conservative Southern Responses to Eleanor Roosevelt"

Pam Tyler, North Carolina State University

COMMENTS: David Oshinsky

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Bur Oak

53. ALABAMA METHODISTS AND RACIAL JUSTICE

PRESIDING: Charles H. Martin, University of Texas, El Paso

"North Alabama Methodism and Racial Justice, 1960-1965"

William E. Nicholas, Birmingham Southern College

"The Desegregation of the [South] Alabama-West Florida United Methodist Conference"

Peter H. Branum, Auburn, Alabama

COMMENTS: Donald G. Mathews, University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Tracy E. K'Meyer, University of Louisville

Saturday, November 6: 2:00-4:00 P.M.

Brazos I

**54. HANK WILLIAMS AND THE VARIETIES OF SOUTHERN
MUSIC: AN AFTERNOON WITH BILL AND BOBBIE
MALONE AND FRIENDS**

Bill C. Malone, Madison, Wisconsin

Bobbie Malone, Wisconsin Historical Society

Michael Honey, University of Washington, Tacoma

James O. Horton, George Washington University

Bill Mansfield, Greenville, North Carolina

OTHER CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Thursday, November 4: 4:45 P.M.

Bur Oak

CS 1. PHI ALPHA THETA EUROPEAN

PRESIDING: Jack Tunstall, Phi Alpha Theta Director

"The Aussenamt in the Third Reich"

John Clayton, Hardin-Simmons University

"Baptists, Britons, and War in the Late Eighteenth Century"

John R. Parnell, University of North Texas

"Clandestine Canadian Recruitment of United States Citizens for the British Imperial Forces, 1914-1917"

Eric Smylie, University of North Texas

COMMENTS: Paul Madden, Hardin-Simmons University

Sara H. Sohmer, Texas Christian University

Thursday, November 4: 4:45 P.M.

Post Oak

CS 2. PHI ALPHA THETA LATIN AMERICAN

PRESIDING: Sonny Davis, Texas A&M University, Kingsville

William H. Beezley, University of Arizona

"Villains in Cuban Waters: Constructions and Destructions of the Villain in the Children's Literature of the War of 1898 Period"

Jim Walsh, University of Southern Mississippi

"The Porfirian Underworld: Crime and the Police in Mexico City, 1876-1911"

James Garza, Texas Christian University

COMMENTS: William H. Beezley

Sonny Davis

Thursday, November 4: 5:15 P.M.

Elm Fork I and II

CS 3. SOCIETY OF CIVIL WAR HISTORIANS

Revisiting Robert E. Lee

PRESIDING: T. Michael Parrish, LBJ Library, Austin, Texas

"Robert E. Lee: Southern Nationalist"

Michael Fellman, Simon Fraser University

COMMENTS: Richard McCaslin, High Point University

William A. Blair, Pennsylvania State University

Friday, November 5: 4:45 P.M.

Pecos I and II

CS 4. SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION FOR WOMEN HISTORIANS

PRESIDING: Drew Gilpin Faust, University of Pennsylvania

"The Brothers' War'?: Free Women, Slaves and Popular Politics in the Civil War South"

Stephanie McCurry, Northwestern University

Friday, November 5: 4:45 P.M.

Post Oak

CS 5. PHI ALPHA THETA LATIN AMERICAN

PRESIDING: Jürgen Buchenau, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
Daniel Castro, Southwestern University

"Gun Play in Congress: Mexico, 1920"

Glenn Avent, University of Arizona

"Anglo-Americans, African-Americans, Luso-Brazilians, and Afro-Brazilians: Slavery and Miscegenation in the Nineteenth Century"

John Crain, University of Southern Mississippi

"Jose de Escandon, Last Conquistador"

Mario Cardenas, Texas A&M University, Kingsville

COMMENTS: Daniel Castro

Jürgen Buchenau

Friday, November 5: 4:45 P.M.

Bur Oak

CS 6. PHI ALPHA THETA

PRESIDING: Ron Petrin, Oklahoma State University
Gene A. Smith, Texas Christian University

"The Second Battle of the Alamo"

Lee Green, Midwestern State University

"Philanthropy, A Twentieth-Century Texas Phenomenon"

Mary Kelley, Texas Christian University

"The Church in Action: The Anti-Saloon League in Oklahoma, 1900-1920"

James Klein, Oklahoma State University

COMMENTS: Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

C. Eddie Weller, San Jacinto College, South

Mark Barringer, Idaho State University

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES

Sessions

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Texas A, Radisson

**SCBS 1. CULTURAL AND LITERARY REPRESENTATIONS
OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE**

PRESIDING: Sara H. Sohmer, Texas Christian University

**"'A Difference Only in Name': British Aristocrats, Oriental Despots and
Popular Culture in the Long Eighteenth Century"**

Tamara L. Hunt, Loyola Marymount University

"East Feeds West"

Rajani Sudan, University of Texas, Arlington

"Imperial Map vs. Domestic Novel--Wish vs. Fear of an Island-Empire"

Chu-chueh Cheng, Texas Christian University

**"The Possibilities of Silence: Narrating the Colony in Olive Schriener's
The Story of an African Farm"**

Elizabeth MacLeod Walls, Texas Christian University

COMMENTS: Barry Ward, West Virginia University

Thursday, November 4: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Texas B, Radisson

SCBS 2. EDUCATION AND IDENTITY IN MODERN BRITAIN

PRESIDING: Lawrence B. Smith, Lenoir-Rhyne College

**"The Missing Stratum of Scottish Education? The Technical Education
Debate in the Scottish Context"**

Thomas G. Velek, Mississippi University for Women

**"'Culture for the Coster': Class, Culture, and Adult Education in Late
Victorian Birmingham"**

Anne Baltz Rodrick, William Patterson University

**"Issues of Divisiveness in Scottish Identity in the National and International
Contexts"**

Matthew H. Hammond, University of Texas, Austin

COMMENTS: David Williams, Texas Military Institute

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Texas A, Radisson

SCBS 3. THE PEERS AND THE PEOPLE: THE HOUSE OF LORDS AND THE NEW CHALLENGES OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

PRESIDING: James J. Sack, University of Illinois, Chicago

"Public Opinion, the House of Lords, and the Abolition of the Slave Trade"
Michael W. McCahill, The Brooks School

"The Duke of Wellington and Public Opinion: A New Dimension"
Shaun Durham, University of Southampton

"Wellington's Career after 1832"
R. W. Davis, Washington University in Saint Louis

COMMENTS: John D. Fair, Georgia College and State University

Thursday, November 4: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Texas B, Radisson

SCBS 4. RELIGION AND IDEOLOGY FROM THE SUMMIT OF EMPIRE TO THE POST-IMPERIAL AGE

PRESIDING: Carolyn A. Conley, University of Alabama, Birmingham

"Proselytizing the Imperial Faith: British-Israel and the Press in the Late Nineteenth Century"

Eric Reisenauer, University of South Carolina, Sumter

"'Religion is a Very Simple Thing': The Democratic Theology of Lord Baden-Powell"

Melissa Langley Biegert, Austin, Texas

"British Intellectuals and the End of Empire"

Ishita Ghosh, Winthrop University

COMMENTS: John L. Gordon, University of Richmond

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Texas A, Radisson

SCBS 5. GODLY POLITICS IN STUART BRITAIN

PRESIDING: Paul J. Pinckney, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

"Bishop Carleton and Predestinarian Thought in the Late Jacobean Era"
William Rednour, CUNY

**"Anthony Sparrow's *Rationale upon the Book of Common Prayer* and the
Clandestine Anglican Church, 1642-1660"**
Linda S. York, Auburn University

**"Riotous Religion: Popular Resistance to Stuart Rule in Seventeenth-
Century Scotland"**
John M. Hintermaier, Princeton University

COMMENTS: W. Brown Patterson, University of the South

Friday, November 5: 9:30-11:30 A.M.

Texas B, Radisson

SCBS 6. IRELAND, INDIA, AND EMPIRE

PRESIDING: Kathyne McDorman, Texas Christian University

**"Liberalism in Imperialism: S. R. Gardiner Confronts English Hegemony in
Ireland"**

Myron C. Noonkester, William Carey College

**"Long Shadows of an Irish Tragedy: Gladstone's Liberals and the Limits of
Laissez-Faire in Indian Famine Planning"**
James Patterson Smith, University of Southern Mississippi

**"Perception of India and the Indians in *Ladies Treasury* and *Queen*,
1850-1890"**
Nupur Chaudhuri, Texas Southern University

COMMENTS: Ronald D. Cassell, University of North Carolina,
Greensboro

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Texas A, Radisson

SCBS 7. 'EVERY HOME IS IMPORTANT TO THE FUTURE OF ENGLAND': THE SOCIAL SIGNIFICANCE OF MOTHERHOOD IN LATE VICTORIAN AND EDWARDIAN ENGLAND

PRESIDING: Nancy Fix Anderson, Loyola University of New Orleans

"In the Names of Morality and Religion": Cohabitation and Illegitimacy in Victorian England"

Ginger S. Frost, Samford University

"A Company of Mothers': The Purposes of the Mothers' Union, 1876-1902"

Ann Sumner Holmes, Louisiana State University

"Safeguarding the Future of the Race: Medical Discourse on Women's Work in England, 1900-1914"

Carolyn Malone, Ball State University

COMMENTS: Nancy Fix Anderson

Friday, November 5: 2:30-4:30 P.M.

Texas B, Radisson

SCBS 8. EMPIRE, IDEOLOGY AND RELIGION IN LATE HANOVERIAN AND EARLY VICTORIAN BRITAIN

PRESIDING: Alan Steinberg, Concordia College

"An Enlightened Empire: Imperial Reformers in the Age of the American Revolution"

J. Russell Snapp, Davidson College

"A Protestant Empire: Evangelical Contributions to Imperial Sentiment in Late Hanoverian Britain, 1790-1820"

William C. Barnhart, SUNY, Stony Brook

"British Radicals and Colonial Rebellions, 1837-1857"

Michael Michie, Atkinson College, York University

COMMENTS: Eileen Groth Lyon, Florida State University

Friday, November 5: 4:45 P.M.

Texas A, Radisson

**SCBS 9. SOUTHERN CONFERENCE ON BRITISH
STUDIES BUSINESS MEETING**

PRESIDING: John A. Hutcheson, Dalton State College

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Texas A, Radisson

**SCBS 10. LAW, LABOUR AND GENDER IN NINETEENTH-
CENTURY ENGLAND**

PRESIDING: Deborah Wiggins, South Plains College

"I Could Be Hanged for What?: Capital Punishment in England in 1820"
K. Gird Romer, Kennesaw State University

**"The Workers' Compensation Debate of the 1890s: A Case Study in
Changing Attitudes Toward Workers, the Law, and Government"**
V. Markham Lester, Birmingham-Southern College

**"The Gendered Geography of the English Co-operative Movement at the
Turn of the Century"**
Barbara J. Blaszak, Le Moyne College

COMMENTS: Bruce L. Kinzer, University of North Carolina, Wilmington

Saturday, November 6: 9:00-11:00 A.M.

Texas B, Radisson

**SCBS 11. RELIGIOUS THEMES IN THREE GENRES OF
VICTORIAN LITERATURE**

PRESIDING: Thomas C. Kennedy, University of Arkansas

"Images of the Tabernacle in Charlotte Bronte's *Jane Eyre*"
Janna Henrichsen, Claremont Graduate University

**"Hermeneutic Strategies in Elizabeth Barrett Browning's *A Drama of Exile*
and Jean Ingelow's *A Story of Doom*"**
Terence Hoagwood, Texas A&M University

"The End-Times Preaching of the Rev. John Cumming"
Robert H. Ellison, East Texas Baptist University

COMMENTS: Denis Paz, University of North Texas